

Synthesis of cascaded quadruplet filters involving complex transmission zeros

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Cascade synthesis approach in transformed frequency domain (z-domain) is reformulated to cover the extraction of complex ($s = \sigma + j\omega$) and σ -axis transmission zeros (TZs) in addition to the usual $j\omega$ -axis TZs. It is shown that complex conjugate quadruplets of TZs ($s = \sigma \pm j\omega$) can be extracted as fourth order sections by applying zero shifting technique to the TZs at both $s=0$ and $s=\infty$. The resulting fourth order sections are then transformed into cross-coupled forms with four coupled resonators, termed as linear phase cascade quadruplet (CQ) block. Such CQ blocks can be cascaded with the $j\omega$ -axis finite transmission zero (FTZ) CQ blocks or CT (cascaded triplet) blocks to realize linear phase filters with symmetric or asymmetric amplitude response.

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